

The Meadoway Seed Mixes

Ontario Butterfly Meadow (for areas of high public visibility and needing high wildflower diversity)		
Species	Common Name	%
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	6.0%
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	1.0%
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly milkweed	3.0%
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	2.0%
<i>Aster azureus</i>	Sky Blue Aster	3.0%
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	3.0%
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	3.0%
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil	2.0%
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	5.0%
<i>Helianthus autumnal</i>	Marsh sneezeweed	3.0%
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye	5.0%
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Roundheaded bushclover	3.0%
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazing star	2.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	6.0%
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	3.0%
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	5.0%
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	4.0%
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue	2.0%
<i>(Potentilla arguta) Drymocallis arguta</i>	Prairie cinquefoil	2.0%
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	5.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	8.0%
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little blue stem	6.0%
<i>Siphilium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant	1.0%
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Blue-eyed grass	1.0%
<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Lance leaved goldenrod	1.0%
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	2.0%
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	8.0%
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand drop seed	0.0%

<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	2.0%
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	3.0%
	% Grass	30.0%

Ontario Wet Meadow (for areas wet in spring, may be dry in summer)		
		%
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	2.0%
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	2.0%
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	1.0%
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Hairy aster	2.0%
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp aster	2.0%
<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	Flat-topped aster	1.0%
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	2.0%
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	1.0%
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge	1.0%
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	5.0%
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank rye	10.0%
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	10.0%
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye weed	3.0%
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	2.0%
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl manna grass	3.0%
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed rush	2.0%
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush	1.0%
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush	1.0%
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	2.0%
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	1.0%
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense blazingstar	1.0%
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	1.0%
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue lobelia	1.0%
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	1.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamont	3.0%
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	2.0%
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	10.0%
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	2.0%
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	False dragonhead or Obedient plant	2.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	5.0%
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green coneflower	1.0%
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush	3.0%
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass bulrush	3.0%
<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Lance-leaved goldenrod	1.0%
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	7.0%
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	3.0%
	Grasses	61.0%

Ontario Short Wet Meadow (shorter mix for sight lines - wet in spring, dryer in summer)

		%
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	2.0%
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	4.0%
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	4.0%
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge	4.0%
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	5.0%
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank rye	15.0%
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wlid Rye	15.0%
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl manna grass	5.0%
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed rush	2.0%
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush	2.0%
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft rush	2.0%
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	5.0%
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's Rush	2.0%
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense blazingstar	2.0%
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	1.0%
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue lobelia	2.0%
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	1.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamont	3.0%
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	2.0%
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	2.0%
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	False dragonhead or Obedient plant	2.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	5.0%
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush	10.0%
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	3.0%
	Grasses	75.0%

Ontario Dry Grass Mix (Grass mix for dry/mesic sites or Bobolark habitat)

		%
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	15.0%
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	2.0%
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly milkweed	1.0%
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath aster	1.0%
<i>Aster oentangiensis</i>	Sky Blue aster	1.0%
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	1.0%
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil	1.0%
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	5.0%
<i>Helianthus autumnal</i>	Marsh sneezeweed	1.0%
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye	2.0%
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Roundheaded bushclover	1.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamont	5.0%
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	3.0%
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	13.0%
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	2.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	5.0%
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little blue stem	15.0%

<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	4.0%
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	20.0%
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand drop seed	2.0%
	Grass	70.0%

Ontario Short Dry Mix 50cm (hydro tower buffers only - not a strong mix)		
		%
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly milkweed	2.0%
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	Calico aster	1.0%
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	<i>Smooth aster</i>	2.0%
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky Blue aster	2.0%
<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i>	Arrow-leaved aster	2.0%
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	10.0%
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	<i>Slender Wheat Grass</i>	5.0%
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Roundheaded bushclover	2.0%
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	<i>Hairy Bush-Clover</i>	2.0%
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Dwarf blazingstar	2.0%
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	5.0%
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy beardtongue	4.0%
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	3.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	10.0%
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	40.0%
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Blue-eyed grass	1.0%
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	2.0%
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	Sand dropseed	5.0%
	Grass	60.0%

TRCA upland slope mix (add 50-100% rate of Oats as cover crop) (use on dry slopes)		
		%
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	16.0%
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	2.0%
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	1.0%
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil	2.0%
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	15.0%
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye	3.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamont	3.0%
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	15.0%
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	2.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	3.0%
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little blue stem	15.0%
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	1.0%
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod	1.0%
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	20.0%
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	<i>Smooth aster</i>	1.0%
	Grass	81.0%

Ontario Resilient Area Meadow Mix		(used in areas with high invasive species pressure or flat compacted soils)
		%
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	25.0%
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	2.0%
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick-trefoil	3.0%
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	5.0%
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye	3.0%
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamont	7.0%
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose	2.0%
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	10.0%
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	4.0%
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black eyed Susan	8.0%
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	10.0%
<i>Siphilium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	1.0%
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	20.0%
	Grass	70.0%